

Future Global Migration Trends

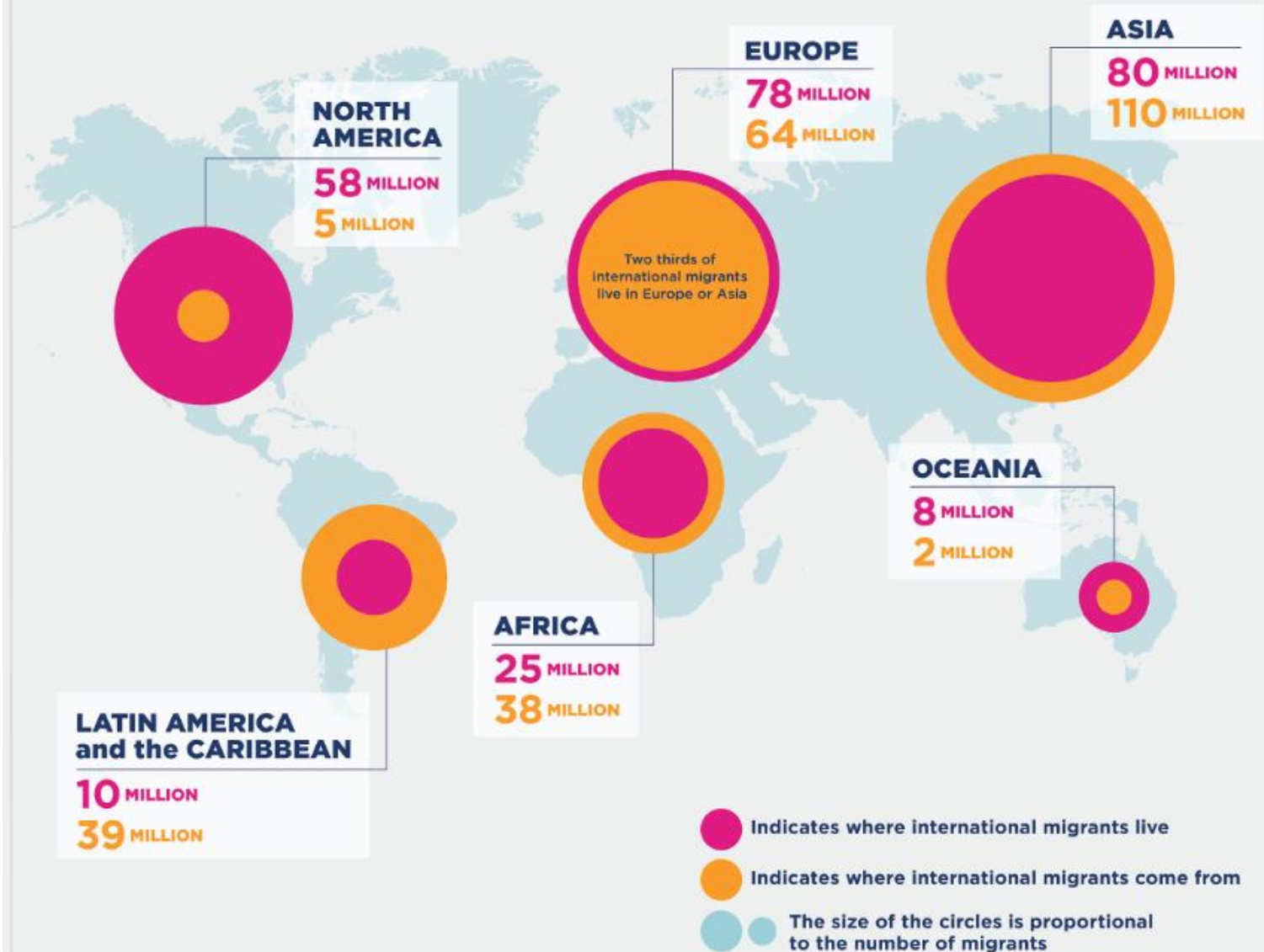
Tuomas Martikainen

The Beginning

- Migration is...
 - ... for one or several reasons
 - ... once or several times
 - ... one-way or circular
 - ... temporary or permanent
 - ... voluntary or forced
 - ... national or international
 - ... a messy phenomenon
 - ... the most difficult demographic factor to forecast



Number of International Migrants in 2017



The number of international migrants reached 258 million in 2017. An increase of 85 million since 2000.

MEDIAN
AGE 39



NOTES:

- All numbers are millions of people.
- Unknown residuals were redistributed proportionally to the size of groups for which data on international migrants were available by origin.

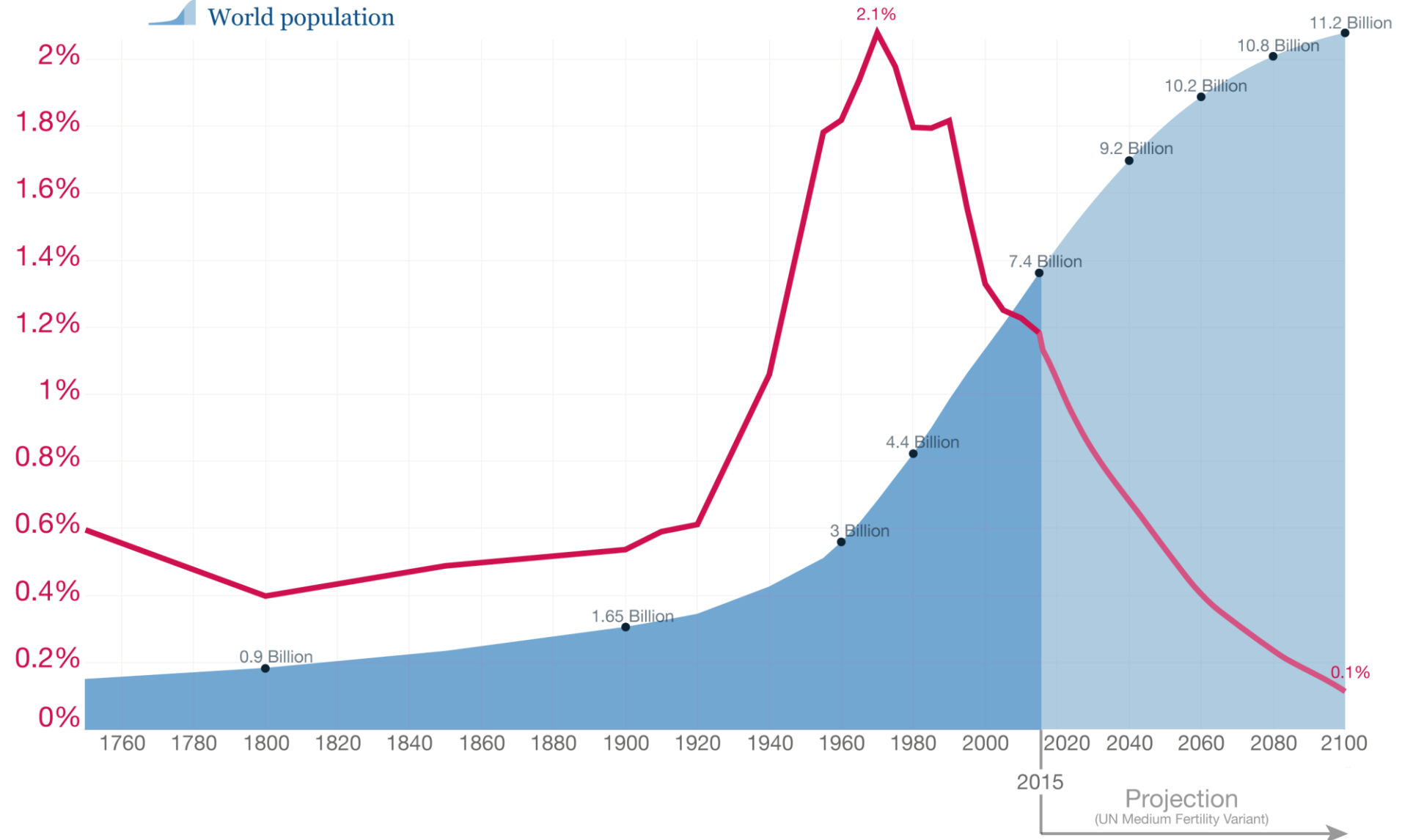
World population growth, 1750-2100



Annual growth rate of the world population



World population

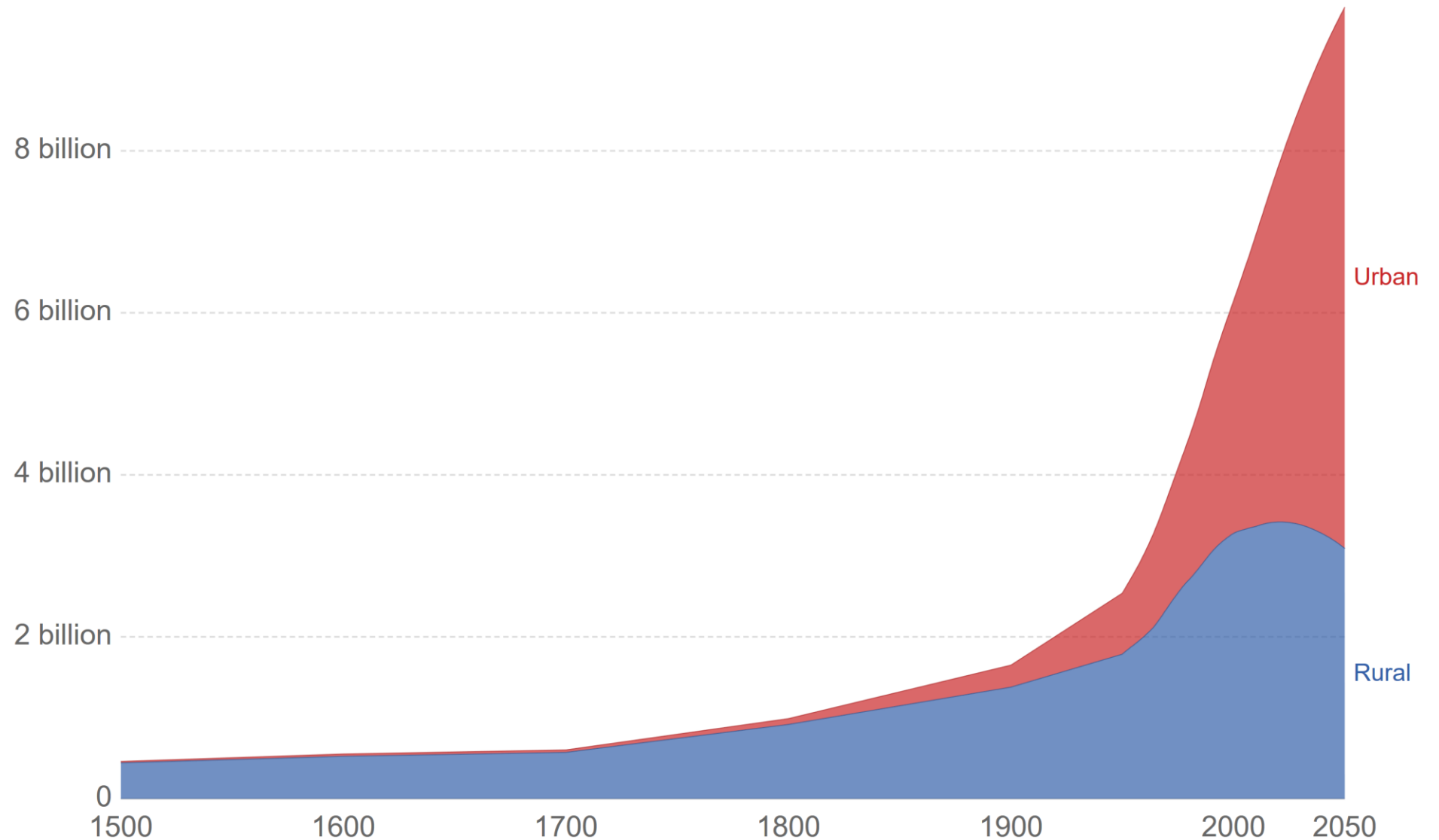


Data sources: Up to 2015 OurWorldInData series based on UN and HYDE. Projections for 2015 to 2100: UN Population Division (2015) – Medium Variant. The data visualization is taken from [OurWorldinData.org](https://ourworldindata.org). There you find the raw data and more visualizations on this topic.

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Urban and rural population projected to 2050, World

Total urban and rural population, given as estimates to 2016, and UN projections to 2050. Projections are based on the UN World Urbanization Prospects and its median fertility scenario.

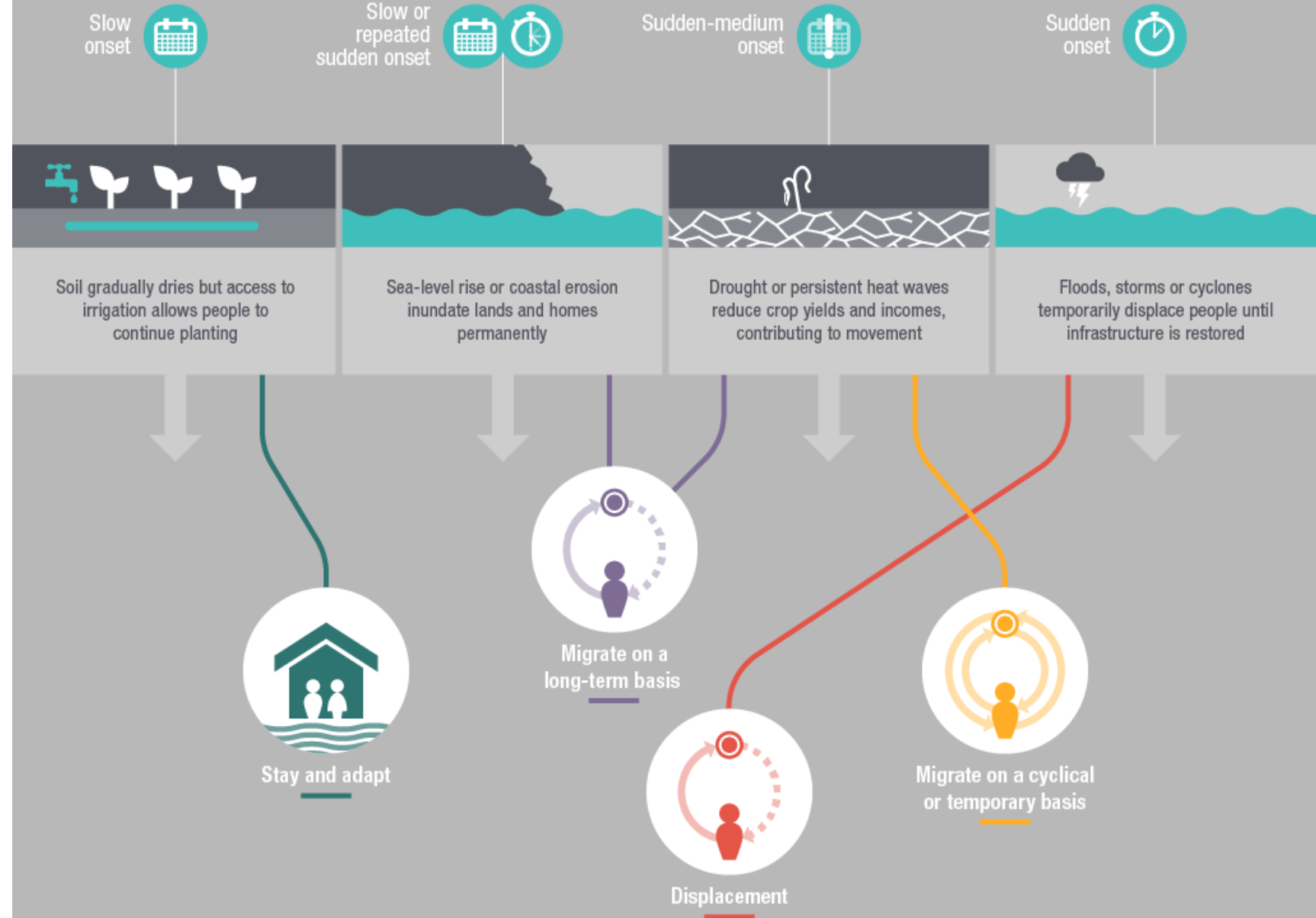


Source: OWID based on UN World Urbanization Prospects 2018 and historical sources (see Sources)

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POSSIBLE MOBILITY RESPONSES TO DIFFERENT CLIMATE HAZARDS

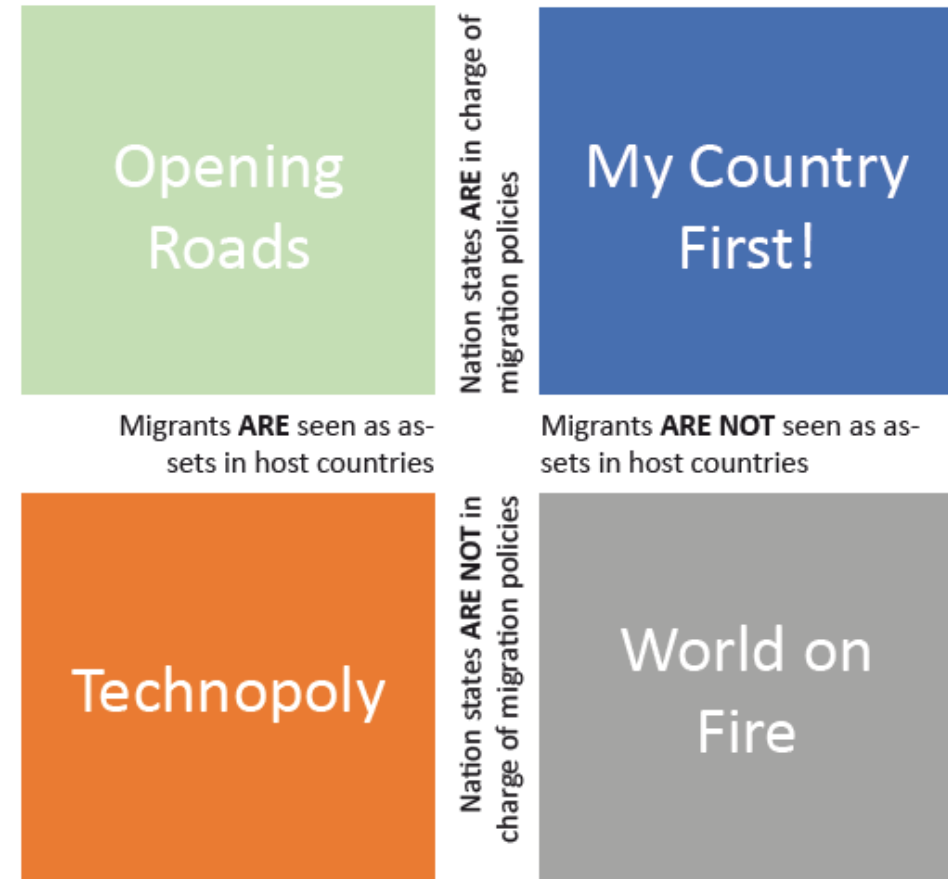
Dependent on vulnerability and capacity



Future visions for 2030

- We can be certain that migration will continue
- Great uncertainties about how Political responses play major role in the short term
- Some experts gathered and provided the following alternatives for 2030

- Source: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Global Future and International Organization for Migration (2017) Tomorrow's Worlds of Migration and Mobility. Geneva.





Tänan väga!